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Introduction/Background

This is a sample template to be used in the preparation of the extended abstract. Please remember the following key points: a) type the body of the abstract in single column, justified text in single spaced lines and use 12-pt. Times New Roman Font (except for the paper title); b) provide a section heading as shown in this template; c) references of the cited literature should be identified in the main text using Arabic numerals in square brackets, such as [1,2-4]; d) list references in numerical order of appearance at the end of the paper: e) references should be styled as given in this template; f) the maximum length of the abstract is 2-pages and the paper is 10 pages.

Please provide a brief introductory information in this section.

Experimental/Analytical/Simulation

A short summary of experiments / methodologies / simulations should appear in this section.

Results and discussion

Key results (e.g., graphs, figures or result tables with captions) and a succinct discussion of the findings should appear in this section.

Conclusions

Please provide a brief summary/conclusion of the paper.

References

Please use the following reference style

1. J.C. Maxwell, *A Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1891.
2. S.M.S. Murshed, C.A. Nieto de Castro, M.J.V. Lourenço, M.L.M. Lopes and F.J.V. Santos, A review of boiling and convective heat transfer with nanofluids, *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Review* 15 (2011) 2342-2354.
3. S.M.S. Murshed and C.A. Nieto de Castro, Forced convective heat transfer of nanofluids in minichannel, in *Two Phase Flow, Phase Change and Numerical Modeling*, Ed., A. Ahsan, Chapter 18, pp.419-434, INTECH, Vienna 2011.
4. S.M.S. Murshed, C.A. Nieto de Castro, A.P.C. Ribeiro, M.J.V. Lourenço and U.V. Mardolcar, Heat capacity of nano- and ionano-fluids, *19th European Conference on Thermophysical Properties*, Thessaloniki, Greece, August 28-September 1, 2011.